

## Message Text

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 SSO-00 CCO-00 NSCE-00 INRE-00

USIE-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-03 H-02 INR-07 L-02

NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 SAM-01 AF-06

ARA-06 EA-06 NEA-09 ACDA-05 /094 W

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Z O 080150Z MAR 75 ZFF-4

FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC FLASH 9418

USDEL ASWAN FLASH

INFO AMEMBASSY ANKARA

AMEMBASSY ATHENS

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY PARIS

USMISSION NATO

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 2 USUN 735

ASWAN FOR SECRETARY

FOR SISCO

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, UNSC, CY

SUBJ: CYPRUS IN SC

REF: USUN 711

1. SC GROUP CONSULTATIONS LATE MAR 7 ENDED IN IMPASSE OVER WHETHER TO INCLUDE LANGUAGE IN RESOLUTION EXPLICITLY STATING THAT RENEWED NEGOTIATIONS WOULD TAKE PLACE UNDER CHAIRMANSHIP OF SECRETARY-GENERAL. PRIOR TO MEETING CYPRIOTS AND GREEKS INSISTED THEY WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IN TALKS UNLESS RESOLUTION STATED SYG WAS TO PRESIDE OVER THEM. TURKS WERE  
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EQUALLY ADAMANT THEY WOULD HAVE NO PART OF NEGOTIATIONS UNDER

SYG'S CHAIRMANSHIP SINCE TO DO SO WOULD DEROGATE FROM COMMUNAL NATURE OF TALKS.

2. AT CONSULTATIONS, SC PRESIDENT CIRCULATED DRAFT RESOLUTION AND PROPOSED CONSENSUS STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT, TEXT OF WHICH TRANSMITTED PARA 10. USSR PERMREP MALIK OPENED DISCUSSION BY ASKING WHY POINTS IN CONSENSUS STATEMENT WERE NOT CONTAINED IN DRAFT RESOLUTION. (HIS MANNER STRUCK US AS MAINLY DESIGNED TO SHOW USSR AS CYPRIOT CHAMPION. WE DOUBT HE WOULD HAVE INSISTED ON INCORPORATING CONTROVERSIAL POINTS ON CONSENSUS STATEMENT IN RESOLUTION.) FRENCH CHARGE THEN MADE FORMAL PROPOSAL TO INCLUDE IN PARA 6 OF DRAFT RESOLUTION A PHRASE STATING NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE UNDER SYG'S CHAIRMANSHIP. SOVIETS AND FRENCH THEN TOGETHER PUT FORWARD FOLLOWING WORDING TO FOLLOW "NEGOTIATIONS, CARRIED OUT IN A SPIRIT OF UNDERSTANDING..." IN PARA 6: "NEGOTIATIONS, CARRIED OUT UNDER HIS CHAIRMANSHIP, IN A SPIRIT OF UNDERSTANDING..."

3. IRAQ ARGUED THAT IT WAS POINTLESS TO ADD A PHRASE THAT WOULD PREVENT ONE OF THE PARTIES FROM PARTICIPATING IN TALKS WHEN RESUMING THEM WAS OBJECTIVE OF THE COUNCIL. AMB SCHAUFLE AGREED THAT NOTHING SHOULD BE ADDED THAT WOULD IMPEDE RATHER THAN FACILITATE NEGOTIATIONS. HE NOTED THAT RESOLUTION AND STATEMENT FROM THE CHAIR MUST BE BALANCED. AT THIS POINT, SWEDISH AMBASSADOR PROPOSED THAT RESOLUTION REQUEST SYG "TO CONVENE THE PARTIES," BUT THAT CONSENSUS STATEMENT SHOULD DEAL (AMBIGUOUSLY) WITH QUESTION OF CHAIRMANSHIP. IT WAS THEN DECIDED THAT SWEDISH FORMULA WOULD BE INCORPORATED IN DRAFT RESOLUTION, AND THAT SC MEMBERS WOULD REQUEST INSTRUCTIONS BOTH ON RESOLUTION AS A WHOLE AND ON SOVIET/FRENCH FORMULATION. CONSULTATIONS WERE SCHEDULED FOR 11:30 AM MAR 8, WITH MEETING IN AFTERNOON IF AGREEMENT ON RESOLUTION AND STATEMENT CAN BE REACHED.

4. AFTER SC CONSULTATIONS SCHAUFLE SUGGESTED TO TURKISH PERMREP OLCAY THAT "CONVENE" FORMULA CAN BE INTERPRETED IN VARIOUS WAYS AND THEREFORE MIGHT NOT BE OBJECTIONABLE TO TURKS. OLCAY IMPLIED AGREEMENT.

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5. HOWEVER OLCAY CONCERNED ABOUT STATEMENT FROM CHAIR IF IT REFERS TO "CHAIRMANSHIP OF SYG" AND NEW YORK AS VENUE FOR RESUMED NEGOTIATIONS. SAID HE HAD BEEN GIVEN CONSIDERABLE LEEWAY AS RESULT HIS TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH ESENBEL BUT IT COULD NOT BE STRETCHED TOO FAR.

6. SCHAUFLE SAID MITIGATING FACTOR MIGHT BE FORMULA IN WHICH SC PRESIDENT EXPRESSED HIS "UNDERSTANDING OF VIEWS OF

MEMBERS" ON THESE TWO ISSUES, WHICH, OF COURSE, WOULD NOT APPLY TO PARTIES.

7. OLCAY FORCEFULLY STATED HE WOULD HAVE TO SAY "BLUNTLY" THAT THIS NOT HIS UNDERSTANDING AND IF THIS OCCURRED RESUMPTION OF TALKS WOULD BE ENDANGERED.

8. OLCAY WENT OFF TO SPEAK TO SC PRESIDENT FACIO WHO LATER TOLD SCHAUFEL, RESIGNEDLY, THAT IT LOOKED AS IF HIS STATEMENT WOULD ALSO HAVE TO BE CLEARED WITH THE PARTIES.

9. IN MEANTIME GREEKS AND GREEK CYPRIOTS GIVE APPEARANCE OF HARDENING THEIR POSITION, INSISTING ON NEED FOR SC GROUP, CHAIRMANSHIP OF SYG AND NEW YORK AS VENUE.

10. TEXTS FOLLOW OF REVISED DRAFT RESOLUTION AND PROPOSED CONSENSUS STATEMENT BY SC PRESIDENT: (CHANGES FROM RES TRANSMITTED REFTEL ARE IN PARAGRAPHS ONE, TWO, FOUR AND SIX).

QUOTE THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

HAVING CONSIDERED THE SITUATION IN CYPRUS IN RESPONSE TO THE COMPLAINT SUBMITTED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS,

HAVING HEARD THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL AND THE STATEMENTS MADE BY THE PARTIES CONCERNED,

DEEPLY CONCERNED AT THE CONTINUATION OF THE CRISIS IN CYPRUS,

RECALLING ITS PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS, IN PARTICULAR RESOLUTION 365 (1974) OF 13 DECEMBER 1974, BY WHICH IT ENDORSED GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 3212 (XXIX) ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY ON 1 NOVEMBER 1974,

NOTING THE ABSENCE OF PROGRESS TOWARDS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ITS RESOLUTIONS,

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1. CALLS ONCE MORE ON ALL STATES TO RESPECT THE SOVEREIGNTY, INDEPENDENCE, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND NON-ALIGNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPURS AND URGENTLY REQUESTS THEM, AS WELL AS THE PARTIES CONCERNED, TO REFRAIN FROM ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT PREJUDICE THAT SOVEREIGNTY, INDEPENDENCE, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND NON-ALIGNMENT, AS WELL AS FROM ANY ATTEMPT AT OR ACTION LIKELY TO LEAD TO PARTITION OF THE ISLAND OR TO ITS UNIFICATION WITH ANY OTHER COUNTRY;

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 SSO-00 CCO-00 NSCE-00 INRE-00

USIE-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-03 H-02 INR-07 L-02

NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 SAM-01 AF-06

ARA-06 EA-06 NEA-09 ACDA-05 /094 W

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Z 080150Z MAR 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC FLASH 9419

USDEL ASWAN FLASH

INFO AMEMBASSY ANKARA

AMEMBASSY ATHENS

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY PARIS

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 2 USUN 0735

ASWAN FOR SECRETARY

FOR SISCO

2. REGRETS THE UNILATERAL DECISION OF 13 FEBRUARY 1975  
DECLARING THAT A PART OF THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS WOULD BECOME  
"A FEDERATED TURKISH STATE" AS, INTER ALIA, TENDING TO  
COMPROMISE THE CONTINUATION OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE  
REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO COMMUNITIES ON AN EQUAL FOOTING,  
THE OBJECTIVE OF WHICH MUST CONTINUE TO BE TO REACH FREELY  
A SOLUTION PROVIDING FOR A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT AND THE  
ESTABLISHMENT OF A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE CONSTITUTIONAL  
ARRANGEMENT, AND EXPRESSES ITS CONCERN OVER ALL UNILATERAL  
ACTIONS BY THE PARTIES WHICH HAVE COMPROMISED OR MAY COM-  
PROMISE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE RELEVANT UNITED NATIONS  
RESOLUTIONS;  
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3. AFFIRMS THAT THE DECISION REFERRED TO IN PARAGRAPH 2 ABOVE DOES NOT PREJUDGE THE FINAL POLITICAL SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM OF CYPRUS AND TAKES NOTE OF THE DECLARATION THAT THIS WAS NOT ITS INTENTION;

4. CALLS FOR THE URGENT AND EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF ALL PARTS AND PROVISIONS OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 3212 (XXIX), ENDORSED BY SECRETARY COUNCIL RESOLUTION 365 (1974), INCLUDING THOSE WHICH CONCERN THE SPEEDY WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN ARMED FORCES AND FOREIGN MILITARY PRESENCE AND PERSONNEL FROM THE REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS, THE CESSATION OF ALL FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN ITS AFFAIRS, A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE POLITICAL SETTLEMENT BASED ON THE FUNDAMENTAL AND LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF THE TWO COMMUNITIES AND THE EARLY RETURN OF ALL REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES IN SAFETY;

5. CONSIDERS THAT NEW EFFORTS SHOULD BE UNDERTAKEN TO ASSIST THE RESUMPTION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS REFERRED TO IN PARAGRAPH 4 OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION 3212 (XXIX) BETWEEN THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO COMMUNITIES;

6. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ACCORDINGLY TO CONVENE THE PARTIES AND TO PLACE HIMSELF PERSONALLY AT THEIR DISPOSAL SO THAT THE RESUMPTION, THE INTENSIFICATION AND THE PROGRESS OF COMPREHENSIVE NEGOTIATIONS, CARRIED OUT IN A SPIRIT OF UNDERSTANDING AND OF MODERATION, MIGHT BE FACILITATED, AND TO UNDERTAKE A NEW MISSION OF GOOD OFFICES;

7. CALLS ON THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO COMMUNITIES TO CO-OPERATE CLOSELY WITH THE SECRETARY-GENERAL IN THE DISCHARGE OF THIS NEW MISSION OF GOOD OFFICES AND ASKS THEM TO ACCORD PERSONALLY A HIGH PRIORITY TO THEIR NEGOTIATIONS;

8. CALLS ON ALL THE PARTIES CONCERNED TO REFRAIN FROM ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT JEOPARDIZE THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO COMMUNITIES AND TO TAKE STEPS WHICH WILL FACILITATE THE CREATION OF THE CLIMATE NECESSARY FOR THE SUCCESS OF THOSE NEGOTIATIONS;

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9. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO KEEP THE SECURITY COUNCIL INFORMED OF THE PROGRESS MADE TOWARDS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS RESOLUTION AND TO REPORT TO IT WHENEVER HE CONSIDERS IT APPROPRIATE AND, IN ANY CASE, BEFORE 15 JUNE 1975;

10. DECIDES TO REMAIN ACTIVELY SEISED OF THE MATTER.

DRAFT STATEMENT OF THE PRESIDENT

THE PRESIDENT MIGHT MAKE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"THE MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL REQUEST THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO REPORT TO IT WHENEVER HE CONSIDERS IT APPROPRIATE AND TAKING ACCOUNT OF THE VIEWS OF THE PARTIES CONCERNED ON ADDITIONAL NEW ELEMENTS WHICH HE BELIEVES MIGHT FACILITATE THE EARLY AND SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS IN FUL-FILLMENT OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE RESOLUTION.

IT SEEMS ALSO TO ME THAT IT IS THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS REFERRED TO IN PARAGRAPH 6 OF RESOLUTION 36 SHOULD BE HELD UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND THAT IT IS THEIR WISH THAT THE PARTIES WOULD AGREE TO THIS PROCEDURE.

I BELIEVE I ALSO SPEAK FOR THE COUNCIL IN NOTING THAT IT WOULD BE THE MOST PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENT IF THE TALKS WERE NORMALLY TO TAKE PLACE AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE UN.

AGREEMENT REACHED ON THESE POINTS WOULD PROVIDE THE NEW AND FRESH APPROACH TO THE NEGOTIATING PROCESS CALLED FOR BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL IN THE STATEMENT HE MADE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON ... FEBRUARY.  
SCHAUFELLE

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## Message Attributes

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